# Paper – 1

# HISTORY OF JOURNALISM AND CONTEMPORARY PROSPECT

### <u>Unit – I</u>

# LESSION - 1 JOURNALISM NATURE SCOPE AND FUNCTIONS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit objectives
- 3. What is Journalism
- 4. Press and Democracy
- 5. Principles of Journalism
- 6. Kinds of Journalism
- 7. Currents Trends
- 8. Summary
- 9. Keys Terms
- 10. Answer to check your progress
- 11. Question and Exercise
- 12. Further Reading

### Unit - II

#### LESSION - 2 PRESS IN INDIA

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit objectives
- 3. Evolution of Press in India
- 4. Growth and Current Status of Journalism
- 5. Summary
- 6. Key Terms
- 7. Answer to check your progress
- 8. Question and Exercise
- 9. Further Reading

#### LESSION- 3 COMMUNICATION AN INTRODUTION

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Communication
- 4. Process off Communication
- 5. Kinds of communication
- 6. Communication and society
- 7. Recent Trends in Communication
- 8. Summary
- 9. Key Terms
- 10. Answers to Check your progress
- 11. Question and Exercise

### **Unit -III**

# LESSOION- 4 MODELS AND THEORIES OF COMMUNICATION

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit objectives
- 3. Introduction to theories of communication
- 4. Models of communication
- 5. Theories of Mass Communication
- 6. Normative Theories of Media and Mass Communication
- 7. Other Theories
- 8. Summary
- 9. Key Terms
- 10. Answer to check your progress
- 11. Further Reading

### **Unit -IV**

#### **LESSION - 4 MEDIA FOR MASS COMMUNICATION**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit objectives
- 3. Medium and Communication
- 4. Print Media
- 5. Radio
- 6. Cinema
- 7. Television
- 8. New Media
- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answer to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercises
- 13. Further Reading

# Paper- II COMMUNICATION PRINCIPLES PROCESS CONCEPTS AND MODELS

# <u>Unit - 1</u>

- 1. Communication Definition and Evolution
- 2. Nature scope and purpose of communication
- 3. The process and kinds of communication

### Unit - 2

- 1. Function and role of Mass communication
- 2. Models and Theories of Communication
- 3. Meaning nature scope and purpose of Journalism

# Unit - 3

- 1. Function and Principles of Journalism
- 2. Kinds of Journalism
- 3. History of pre press communication
- 4. History of world press and Journalism

# <u>Unit – 4</u>

- 1. History of Indian press and Journalism
- 2. Media of Mass Communication
- 3. Press as the Fourth Estate and its Role in Democracy

# PAPER -3 INDIAN PRESS LAWS AND SALIENT FEATURES OF INDIAN CONSTUTUTION

# <u>Unit – I</u> Indian Constitution

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit objectives
- 3. Prelude to the Constitution of India
- 4. The Preamble
- 5. Silence Feature
- 6. Fundamental Rights
- 7. Fundamental Duties
- 8. Directive Principles of State Policy
- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answers to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercise
- 13. Further Reading

### Unit - II

## Freedom of Speech and Expression

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 4. Article 19(a) and 19 (2) Indian Constitution
- 5. The Concept of the Freedom of Press
- 6. The Fourth Estate
- 7. Indian Press During Emergency
- 8. Summary
- 9. Key Terms
- 10. Answers to check your progress
- 11.Question and Exercise
- 12. Further Reading

# <u>Unit – III</u> MEDIA LAWS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Defamation Libel and Slander
- 4. Sedition
- 5. Obscenity
- 6. Censorship
- 7. Contempt of Court
- 8. Summary
- 9. Key Terms
- 10. Answers to check your progress
- 11. Question and Exercise
- 12. Further Reading

### **LESSION - 4 MEDIA ACT**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Official Secrets Acts
- 4. Working Journalists Act
- 5. Parliamentary Proceedings and Privileges
- 6. Press and Registration of Books Act
- 7. Summary
- 8. Key Terms
- 9. Answers to check your progress
- 10. Question and Exercise
- 11. Further Reading

# **Unit - IV**THE PRESS COUNCIL AND PRESS COMMISSIONS OF INDIA

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Press Council of India
- 4. Norms of Journalistic Conduct
- 5. Guidelines on Specific Issues
- 6. Press Commissions
- 7. The Rights to Information Act
- 8. Information Technology Act,2000
- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answers to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercise
- 13. Further Reading

### PAPER 4

### NEWS DEFINITION CONCEPS AND REPORTING

# Unit - I

#### LESSION - 1 CONCEPT OF NEWS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Definition of News
- 4. Fundamental Qualities Of News
- 5. News Source
- 6. News Reporting
- 7. News Value
- 8. News Structure
- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answers to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercise
- 13.FurtherReading

#### LESSION – 2 METHODS AND PRINCIPLES OF NEWS REPORTING

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Effective Writing Skills
- 4. Essentials of Good Writing
- 5. Elements of a News Story
- 6. Inverted Pyramid
- 7. Techniques of Good News Writing
- 8. Accuracy and Attribution
- 9. Sources of Information and Ideas
- 10. Revise and Rewrite
- 11. Embargo off the record pool reporting and follow up
- 12. Traits of a Reporter
- 13.Summary
- 14. Key Terms
- 15. Answers to check your progress
- 16. Question and Exercise
- 17. Further Reading

# <u>Unit - II</u>

#### LESSION- 3 DIFFERENT DOMAINS OF REPORTING

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objective
- 3. Crime Reporting
- 4. Crime as News
- 5. Court Reporting
- 6. Healthcare Reporting
- 7. Civil Administration Reporting
- 8. Civil Administration Reporting
- 9. Civic Affairs Reporting
- 10. Culture Reporting
- 11. Education Reporting

- 12. Political Reporting
- 13.Summary
- 14. Key Terms
- 15. Answers to check your progress
- 16. Question and Exercise
- 17. Further Reading

#### LESSION - 4 THE ART OF INTERVIEWING

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Significance of an Interview
- 4. Preparation for an Interview
- 5. How to Land an Interview
- 6. Dos and Donts for an Interview
- 7. Interview An Example of Interpersonal Communication Skills
- 8. Things to Mind during an Interview
- 9. Types of Interviewers
- 10. Interpretative Reporting
- 11. Investigative Reporting
- 12.Summary
- 13.Key Terms
- 14. Answers to check your progress
- 15. Question and Exercise
- 16. Further Reading

#### LESSION - 5 INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM AND EDITING

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Journalism in the Contemporary Scenario
- 4. The Press of India
- 5. The Role of Editing in Media
- 6. Troubling Times in India Media History
- 7. Growth and Evaluation of Indian Media
- 8. The Dynamics of Editorial Department

- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answers to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercise
- 13. Further Reading

## Unit - III

# LESSION- 6 NEWS PAPER ORGANIZATIONS EDTITORIAL FUNCTIONS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Historical Background
- 4. The Meaning of Press Freedom
- 5. An Introduction to Big Dailies
- 6. Editorial Functions in a Newspaper
- 7. Emergence of Electronic Media
- 8. Summary
- 9. Key Terms
- 10. Answers to check your progress
- 11. Question and Exercise
- 12. Further Reading

# LESSON - 7 NEED PURPOSE AND PRINCIPLES OF EDITING IN PRINT AND ELECTRONIC MEDIA

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Role Nature and Scope of Editing of copy
- 4. Fundamentals of the craft of editing
- 5. Difference between Editing and Rewriting
- 6. Dimensions Editing a Copy
- 7. Summary
- 8. Key Terms

- 9. Answers to check your progress
- 10. Question and Exercise
- 11. Further Reading

## **Unit- IV**

# LESSION - 8 DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. The Anchoring Role of Editor
- 4. The Functionaries in a Television Room
- 5. The Functioning of Editorial in a Newspapar
- 6. Editing in Practice
- 7. Copy Video Audio Editing
- 8. Editing on the Digital Platform
- 9. The challenges of Editing
- 10. The Radio Television Broadcasting
- 11. Technology The New Age
- 12. Newsreels predecessor of the television News
- 13. The Expansion of Electronic Media
- 14.Summary
- 15.Key Terms
- 16. Answers to check your progress
- 17. Question and Exercise
- 18. Further Reading

#### LESSION - 9 HEADLINES TYPES AND FUNCTIONS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. Headlines Selections
- 4. Evolution of Headlines
- 5. Treatment of a Headline and Letter Counts
- 6. The Art of Writing Headlines in Practice

- 7. Summary
- 8. Key Terms
- 9. Answers to check your progress
- 10. Question and Exercise
- 11. Further Reading

# LESSION - 10 INTRODUCTION TO TYPOGRAPHY AND GRAPHIC ARTS

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Unit Objectives
- 3. The Role of Typography History and Importance
- 4. Selection of Types and Its Importance
- 5. The Lead Continues its Role
- 6. Graphic Arts Importance and Methods
- 7. Cartoonist
- 8. Role of Photographs
- 9. Summary
- 10.Key Terms
- 11. Answers to check your progress
- 12. Question and Exercise
- 13. Further Reading

# PAPER 5

# **Editing Printing and PRODUCTION**

# <u>Unit – I</u>

LESSION 1 – Understanding Editing

LESSION 2 – Structure of a Newspaper Organization

LESSION 3 – The Editorial Staff

# <u>Unit – II</u>

LESSION 4 – Principles of Editing

LESSION 5 – The Power of Headlines

LESSION 6 – Layout

# <u>Unit – III</u>

LESSION 7 – Typography

LESSION 8 - Software and Editing

LESSION 9 – Photography and the Art of Editing

LESSION 10 - Sound Editing

# <u>Unit – IV</u>

LESSION 11 – Video Editing

LESSION 12 -Duties of an Editor in News Channels and

Radio

LESSION 13 – Editing Software Law and Regulations

LESSION 14 – Editing Online Content

### PAPER – 6

# **Advertising and PUBLIC RELATIONS**

### $\underline{Unit-I}$

LESSION 1 – Introduction of Advertising

LESSION 2 – Growth of Advertisement

LESSION 3 – Segmentation and Positioning

### <u>Unit – II</u>

LESSION 4 – Brand Management

LESSION 5 – Types of Advertisements

LESSION 6 – Public Interest Advertisements

LESSION 7 – Advertisement Planning and Execution

LESSION 8 – Advertising Creativity

# <u>Unit – III</u>

LESSION 9 – An Overview of Public Relations

LESSION 10 – Relevance of Public Relations

LESSION 1 1 – Role of Public in Different Sectors

# **Unit - IV**

LESSION 12 – Types of Public Relations

LESSION 13 – Public Relations Tools

LESSION 14 – Media Relations